Presented to the Court by the foreman of the JUDGE FRANKLIN BURGESS 1 Grand Jury in open Court, in the presence of the Grand Jury and FILED in The U.S. 2 DISTRICT COURT at Seattle, Washington. 3 4 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 6 7 AT SEATTLE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. 8 NO. CR03-0343FDB Plaintiff. g 10 V. FIFTH SUPERSEDING ERIK DERI, INDICTMENT 11 TANYA DÉRI. 12 aka TANYA MARTIN, aka TANYA DEREI, YUVAL DEREI, and 13 YOSEF NAHUM, aka JOSEF NAHUM. 14 NK SSIBI KKI SSKI SSIBI DIK CILET DIK (SDI aka JOE NAHAM, aka YOSI DEREI. ) (EBIERI MRIIR MAI EMAI CHE MILL MILL EN 152) 15 aka AVNERY YÓSEFY aka RAYMOND NIELSEN, 16 03-CR-00343-INDI aka NIELSEN RAYMOND, 17 Defendants 18 THE GRAND JURY CHARGES THAT: 19 20 COUNT 1 21 (Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud and Interfere with Commerce by Extortion) 22 23 Α. The Offense 24 Beginning at a time uncertain, but in or about May 2002, and continuing 25 until on or about July 15, 2003, within the Western District of Washington, and 26 elsewhere, ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, (aka TANYA MARTIN, aka TANYA 27 DEREI), YUVAL DEREI, and YOSEF NAHUM, (aka JOSEF NAHUM, aka JOE 28 NAHAM, aka YOSI DEREI, aka AVNERY JOSEFY, aka RAYMOND NIELSEN,

aka NIELSEN RAYMOND) did knowingly and willfully conspire, combine, confederate, and agree together with others, known and unknown, to commit offenses against the United States, to wit: wire fraud, in violation of Title 18, United State Code, Section 1343, and interference with commerce by extortion, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1951, and committed acts in furtherance of that conspiracy.

## B. Background

At all times material herein,

- 2. Nationwide Nationwide Moving Systems, LLC ("Nationwide"), (aka Northstar Moving & Storage, aka American Star Moving & Storage) was a moving company that was owned by ERIK DERI and TANYA DERI, and was operated from offices in the Western District of Washington (Kirkland and Woodinville, Washington), and engaged in the interstate transportation of household goods ("goods") for members of the public, an industry that affects interstate commerce;
- 3. ERIK DERI was a resident of the Western District of Washington, and was an owner, officer, and manager of Nationwide, who exercised management authority and control over Nationwide and its employees;
- 4. TANYA DERI was a resident of the Western District of Washington, and was an owner, officer, and manager of Nationwide, who exercised management authority and control over Nationwide and its employees, including supervision of the processing of customer claims against Nationwide;
- 5. YUVAL DEREI was a resident of the Western District of Washington, and was a manager and supervisor for Nationwide, who provided estimates to Nationwide customers and direction to Nationwide employees; and
- 6. YOSEF NAHUM was a resident of the Western District of Washington, and was a manager, supervisor and sometimes foreman for Nationwide, who provided estimates to Nationwide customers and direction to Nationwide employees.

1 '

7. It was the object of the conspiracy for the defendants to unjustly enrich themselves by luring potential customers into doing business with Nationwide by offering the customers low moving estimates or by purchasing moving jobs bid by other companies, subsequently inflating the prices of the moves, and thereafter withholding delivery of the customers' goods until customers paid inflated prices to Nationwide.

## D. Manner and Means of the Conspiracy

- 8. It was part of the conspiracy that the defendants falsely represented Nationwide to the public as a reputable, insured, licensed and authorized moving company when, in fact, Nationwide was never properly licensed or authorized by either the State of Washington or the federal authorities and was never adequately insured for the carriage of household goods.
- 9. It was further part of the conspiracy that Nationwide moving crews, including YOSEF NAHUM and others, would use rental trucks that were not adequately insured for the authorized carriage of household goods. It was also the customary practice of Nationwide crews to disconnect the odometers in order to conceal the actual mileage on rental trucks used by Nationwide to conduct interstate moves.
- 10. It was further part of the conspiracy that ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DEREI, YOSEF NAHUM, and other Nationwide employees intentionally provided low moving estimates to potential customers to induce them to hire Nationwide to move their goods. These estimates were transmitted from Nationwide and its owners and employees to potential customers through wire communications via telephone, facsimile or electronic mail ("e-mail").
- 11. It was further part of the conspiracy that Nationwide and ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DEREI, and YOSEF NAHUM also obtained some of their customers by purchasing moving jobs that had been estimated by other companies and

- 12. It was further part of the conspiracy that ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DEREI, and YOSEF NAHUM supervised Nationwide employees who conducted the actual moves, and instructed those employees in techniques designed to extort Nationwide customers and obtain payments far in excess of the estimates previously provided to the customers. Those techniques included, but were not limited to, those identified in paragraphs 13 through 17, below.
- 13. It was further part of the conspiracy that Nationwide moving crew members, including YOSEF NAHUM and others, attempted to obtain the signatures of Nationwide customers on blank or incomplete bills of lading and other documents when they arrived to load the goods in order to "document" falsely the increases in moving costs to the Nationwide customers.
- 14. It was further part of the conspiracy that, once the Nationwide moving crew members, including YOSEF NAHUM and others, had loaded the customer's goods onto the moving trucks, YOSEF NAHUM and others employed by Nationwide would notify the customer of a falsely inflated price for the move by claiming, among other things, that the customer's goods occupied more cubic feet or weighed more than had been originally estimated. In doing so, the Nationwide employees would also switch pricing methods (from cubic feet to weight, or weight to cubic feet) for the purpose of confusing the customer and facilitating false inflation of the price.
- 15. It was further part of the conspiracy that once the Nationwide moving crew members, including YOSEF NAHUM and others, had loaded the customer's

goods onto the moving trucks, YOSEF NAHUM and others employed by Nationwide would notify the customer of a falsely inflated price for the move based on overcharging the customers for unnecessary packing materials.

- 16. It was further part of the conspiracy that Nationwide moving crews, including YOSEF NAHUM and others, would threaten to unload the goods of the Nationwide customer at the pick-up location, and impose a charge for the same, if the customer did not agree to pay the inflated price demanded by the Nationwide moving crew.
- 17. It was further part of the conspiracy that the officers and employees of Nationwide would delay notifying customers of the inflated moving prices until after their goods were loaded because the customers would more likely conclude at that point that they had no choice but to pay the inflated price for reasons that could include, but were not limited to: the customers' inability to make hasty alternative moving arrangements; the need to relocate on schedule to start a job in a new locale; the inability to alter other previously scheduled travel arrangements without a financial penalty; and/or the lack of housing options because the customer's lease had expired or home had been sold.
- 18. It was further part of the conspiracy that once a customer's goods were in the possession of Nationwide, officers and employees of Nationwide, including ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DEREI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, would threaten Nationwide customers that their goods would not be delivered unless they paid the inflated moving price demanded by Nationwide.
- 19. It was further part of the conspiracy that ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DEREI, and YOSEF NAHUM refused to address customers' repeated complaints about the inflated prices for their moves and/or lied to the customers about the delivery of their goods, transmitting the false and misleading information by means of interstate wire communications.

20. It was further part of the conspiracy that the household goods of some Nationwide customers were stolen by Nationwide managers and employees, including TANYA DERI and ERIK DERI.

- 21. It was further part of the conspiracy that the household goods of many Nationwide customers were mishandled and badly damaged while entrusted to Nationwide. Under the supervision of TANYA DERI, it was Nationwide's practice to resist customer claims and avoid payment for damage or loss of customers' household goods.
- 22. It was further part of the conspiracy that the owners and employees of Nationwide used false names and at least one false identity in furtherance of the conspiracy, and made false and misleading statements to the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Immigration and Customs Enforcement Service, and the Citizenship and Immigration Service regarding the work activity of YOSEF NAHUM and YUVAL DEREI.

### E. Overt Acts

In furtherance of the conspiracy and to achieve the objects thereof, at least one of the co-conspirators committed or caused to be committed, in the Western District of Washington and elsewhere, at least one of the following overt acts, among others:

- 23. On or about July 17, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of R. & J.B. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$4,434.00 to an inflated price of \$14,000.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.
- 24. On or about August 15, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of T. & A.W. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI,

TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,100.00 to an inflated price of \$3,915.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.

- 25. On or about August 16, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of R.R. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$4,222.12 to an inflated price of \$25,530.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.
- 26. On or about August 29, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of T.S. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$2,386.13 to an inflated price of \$15,000.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.
- 27. On or about September 14, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of K.G. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,275.00 to an inflated price of \$2,550.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 28. On or about September 17, 2002, TANYA DERI, in the name of "Tanya Martin," submitted to the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission a

13

12

14 15

16 17

18 19

20 21

22 23

24 25

26

28

CR03-0343FDB

27

<sup>5th</sup> SUP. INDICTMENT/DERI, E., et al. — 8

fraudulent written "Household Goods Statement of Support" in support of an application for a "Household Goods Carrier Permit".

- On or about October 3, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of D. & D.H. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$2,800.00 to an inflated price of \$10,000.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.
- On or about October 14, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of S.L. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,301.00 to an inflated price of \$3,000.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 31. On or about October 17, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of B.V. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,279.80 to an inflated price of \$4,500.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.
- 32. On or about October 21, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of J.J. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$3,931.00 to an inflated price of \$16,000.00, and

 attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.

- 33. On or about November 5, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of A.T. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$770.00 to an inflated price of \$1,600.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 34. On or about November 11, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of A.L. & K.M. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$2,000.00 to an inflated price of \$5,000.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.
- 35. On or about November 15, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of R.B. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,498.75 to an inflated price of \$3,473.75, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 36. On or about November 29, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of A.H. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,044.12 to an inflated price of \$7,043.00, and

 attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.

- 37. On or about December 10, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of R.M. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$2,180.25 to an inflated price of \$12,803.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.
- 38. On or about December 13, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of S.C. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,900.00 to an inflated price of \$6,400.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 39. On or about December 17, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of J. and C.L. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$2,500.00 to an inflated price of \$5,300.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.
- 40. On or about December 28, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of L.B. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,406.00 to an inflated price of \$3,784.00, and

 if she did not.

41. On or about December 30, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the

attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm

- 41. On or about December 30, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of P.T. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$850.00 to an inflated price of \$2,523.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.
- 42. On or about December 30, 2002, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of S. & D.G. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$2,730.00 to an inflated price of \$18,792.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.
- 43. On or about December 31, 2002, Nationwide intentionally provided by telephone an initial low estimate of \$1,316.00 to C. & J.M. in Oregon, intending to entice them thereby to hire Nationwide to conduct an interstate move for which they would later be charged an inflated price.
- 44. On or about January 1, 2003, Nationwide intentionally provided by telephone an initial low estimate of \$1,300.00 to B.C. in Oregon, intending to entice her thereby to hire Nationwide to conduct an interstate move for which she would later be charged an inflated price.
- 45. On or about January 3, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of G.B. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move

from the original low estimate of \$1,100.00 to an inflated price of \$2,533.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.

- 46. On or about January 27, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of B.C. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,300.00 to an inflated price of \$3,476.10, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 47. On or about January 31, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of C. & J.M. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,316.70.00 to an inflated price of \$5,000.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.
- 48. On or about February 1, 2003, Nationwide intentionally provided by telephone an initial low estimate of \$1,200.00 to K.W. in Oregon, intending to entice him thereby to hire Nationwide to conduct an interstate move for which he would later be charged an inflated price.
- 49. On or about February 7, 2003, ERIK DERI, using the name "Matthew", told Nationwide customer G.B. by telephone in Colorado that Nationwide would not deliver G.B.'s goods unless she paid the inflated price of \$2,533.00 that Nationwide had demanded.
- 50. On or about February 21, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of S. & E.A. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of

ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$3,360.00 to an inflated price of \$16,000.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.

- 51. On or about February 24, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of K.W. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,200.00 to an inflated price of \$3,800.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.
- 52. On or about February 26, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of S.D. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$800.00 to an inflated price of \$964.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 53. On or about February 27, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of J.M. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$800.65 to an inflated price of \$3,132.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 54. On or about February 28, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of L.S. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI,

TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,296.75 to an inflated price of \$3,030.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.

- 55. On or about March 1, 2003, Nationwide intentionally provided by telephone an initial low estimate of \$3,696.00 to A. & J.B. in California, intending to entice them thereby to hire Nationwide to conduct an interstate move for which they would later be charged an inflated price.
- 56. On or about March 3, 2003, ERIK DERI initially told Nationwide customer J.M. by telephone in Louisiana that Nationwide would take J.M.'s goods to an undisclosed location unless she paid the inflated price of \$3,132.00 that Nationwide had demanded, and subsequently told her by telephone in Louisiana that she must pay a "discounted price" of \$1,600.00 to receive her goods from Nationwide.
- 57. On or about March 7, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of C.S. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$2,251.80 to an inflated price of \$6,000.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 58. On or about March 15, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of A.K. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,750.00 to an inflated price of \$2,990.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.

- 59. On or about March 24, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of D.C. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,100.00 to an inflated price of \$2,200.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.
- 60. On or about April 15, 2003, ERIK DERI and Nationwide intentionally provided by e-mail an initial low estimate of \$3,850.00 to C.L.M. in Arizona, intending to entice her thereby to hire Nationwide to conduct an interstate move for which she would later be charged an inflated price.
- 61. On or about April 18, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of M. & S.A. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$480.00 to an inflated price of \$630.00, and attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.
- 62. On or about April 29, 2003, Nationwide intentionally provided by e-mail and telephone an initial low estimate of \$800.00 to A.J. in California, intending to entice her thereby to hire Nationwide to conduct an interstate move for which she would later be charged an inflated price.
- 63. On or about May 13, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of K. & D.B. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$3,780.00 to an inflated price of \$8,400.00, and

Ģ

10 11

12

13

14 15

16

18

17

19

20 21

22

23 24

25 26

27 28

attempted to induce the customers to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if they did not.

- 64. On or about May 19, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of C.L.M. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$3,850.00 to an inflated price of \$12,826.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 65. On or about May 28, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew loaded the goods of A.J. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the Nationwide crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$800.00 to an inflated price of \$1,400.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 66. On or about June 27, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew (then doing business as American Star Moving), loaded the goods of N.K. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the American Star crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,595.00 to an inflated price of \$2,830.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.
- 67. On or about July 1, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew (then doing business as American Star Moving) loaded the goods of J.J. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the American Star crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of

9 10

11

12 13

14 15

16

17 18

19

20

21 22

23

24 25

26

28

27

\$1,300.00 to an inflated price of \$3,400.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if he did not.

68. On or about July 11, 2003, a Nationwide moving crew (then doing business as American Star Moving) loaded the goods of C.R. onto a moving truck for an interstate move, and, once the goods were so loaded, the American Star crew, at the direction and under the supervision of ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YUVAL DERI and others, inflated the price of the interstate move from the original low estimate of \$1,428.70 to an inflated price of \$3,170.00, and attempted to induce the customer to pay the inflated price out of fear of economic harm if she did not.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

#### The Scheme to Defraud A.

- 69. Paragraphs 1 through 22 are realleged and incorporated as though fully set forth herein.
- 70. Beginning at a time uncertain, but in or about May 2002, and continuing until July 15, 2003, within the Western District of Washington and elsewhere, ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, (aka TANYA MARTIN, aka TANYA DEREI), YUVAL DEREI, YOSEF NAHUM, (aka JOSEF NAHUM, aka JOE NAHAM, aka YOSI DEREI, aka AVNERY JOSEFY, aka RAYMOND NIELSEN, aka NIELSEN RAYMOND) and others, known and unknown, knowingly and willfully devised and executed a scheme and artifice to defraud customers of Nationwide, and to obtain money belonging to those customers by means of false and fraudulent pretenses. representations, and promises, by luring customers into doing business with Nationwide by offering them low moving estimates, subsequently inflating the price of the move, and thereafter withholding delivery of their goods until they paid the inflated price to Nationwide.

1

2

4

5 6

7 8

9 10

11

12

13 14

27

28

71. On or about the dates set forth below, at Kirkland, Woodinville, and other places within the Western District of Washington, and elsewhere, the defendants set forth below with respect to each count, together with other persons known and unknown to the Grand Jury, having devised and intended to devise the above-described scheme and artifice to defraud, and for obtaining money and property by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, did, for the purpose of executing such scheme or artifice, knowingly and willfully transmit and cause to be transmitted, by wire communication in interstate and foreign commerce, the writings, signs, signals, pictures, and sounds described below, each of which constitutes a representative sample of the use of wire communications in interstate and foreign commerce in furtherance of the scheme and artifice to defraud and a separate count of this Fifth Superseding Indictment, as follows:

1	COUNT	<u>DEFENDANTS</u>	<u>DATE</u>	SENT TO	<u>DESCRIPTION OF ITEM</u>
5 5	2	ERIK DERI TANYA DERI YOSEF NAHUM	12/31/02	C. & J.M. in OR	telephone call with initial estimated price of \$1,316.00
3	3	ERIK DERI TANYA DERI YOSEF NAHUM	1/1/03	B.C. in OR	telephone call with initial estimated price of \$1,300.00
) 	4	ERIK DERI TANYA DERI YOSEF NAHUM	2/1/03	K.W. in OR	telephone call with initial estimated price of \$1,200.00
2	5	ERIK DERI TANYA DERI YOSEF NAHUM	2/7/03	G.B. in CO	telephone call demanding payment of \$2,535.00, rather than initial estimated price of \$1,100.00
	6	ERIK DERI TANYA DERI YOSEF NAHUM	3/1/03	A. & J.B. in CA	telephone call with initial estimated price of \$3,696.00
	7	ERIK DERI TANYA DERI YOSEF NAHUM	3/3/03	J,M. in <b>LA</b>	telephone call demanding payment of \$3,132.00, rather than initial estimated price of \$800.00

1	8	ERIK DERI TANYA DERI	4/15/03	G.P & C.L.M. in AZ	e-mail with initial estimated price of \$3,850.00	
2		YUVAL DEREI		шАС	estimated price of \$5,850.00	
3	9	ERIK DERI	4/29/03	A.J.	e-mail and telephone call with	
4		TANYA DERI YUVAL DEREI		in CA	initial estimated price of \$800.00	
5						
6	All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343 and 2.					
7	<u>COUNTS 10 - 37</u> (Interference with Commerce by Extortion)					

- Paragraphs 1 through 22 are realleged and incorporated as though fully set 72. forth herein.
- 73. On or about the dates set forth below, in the Western District of Washington and elsewhere, ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, (aka TANYA MARTIN, aka TANYA DEREI), YOSEF NAHUM, (aka JOSEF NAHUM, aka JOE NAHAM, aka YOSI DEREI, aka AVNERY JOSEFY, aka RAYMOND NIELSEN, aka NIELSEN RAYMOND) and others, known and unknown, did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay and affect, and attempt to obstruct, delay and affect interstate commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in such commerce by means of extortion, in that defendants unlawfully received money for interstate moving services from customers, with their consent induced by the wrongful use of fear of actual and threatened economic harm.

20	COUNT	<u>DATE</u>	<u>VICTIM</u>	INTERSTATE MOVE AFFECTED
21	10	7/17/02	R. & J.B.	goods loaded onto truck in Bellevuc, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
22				destination: Hillsboro, OR; Nationwide demanded payment of \$14,000.00, instead of
23				\$4,434.00
24	1 <b>1</b>	8/15/02	T.& A.W.	goods loaded onto truck in Springfield, OR by
25				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Ann Arbor, MI; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,915.00, instead of
26				\$1,100.00
27				

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

1 2	12	8/16/02	R.R.	goods loaded onto truck in San Francisco, CA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Scattle, WA; Nationwide
3				demanded payment of \$25,530.00, instead of \$4,222.12
4	13	8/29/02	T.S.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
5				destination: Los Angeles, CA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$15,000.00, instead of
6				\$2,386.13
7 8	14	9/14/02	K.G.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Knoxville, TN; Nationwide
9				demanded payment of \$2,550.00, instead of \$1,275.00
10	15	10/03/02	D. & D.H.	goods loaded onto truck in Eldorado Hills, CA
11				by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Montrose, CO; Nationwide demanded payment of \$10,000.00, instead of
12				\$2,800.00 signature of \$10,000.00, instead of
13	16	10/14/02	S.L.	goods loaded onto truck in Scottsdale, AZ by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
14				destination: Roseburg, OR; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,000.00, instead of
15				\$1,295.30
16	17	10/17/02	B.V.	goods loaded onto truck in Portland, OR by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
17 18				destination: Canton, OH; Nationwide demanded payment of \$4,500.00, instead of \$1,282.50
19	18	10/21/02	J.J.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by
20	••	10/21/02	232	Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Boynton Beach, FL; Nationwide
21				demanded payment of \$16,000.00, instead of \$3,931.00
22	19	11/5/02	<b>A.</b> T.	goods loaded onto truck in Las Vegas, NV by
23				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Seattle, WA; Nationwide
24				demanded payment of \$1,600.00, instead of \$770.00
25	20	11/11/02	A.L. &	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by
26			K.M.	Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Pacifica, CA; Nationwide
27				demanded payment of \$5,000.00, instead of \$2,000.00
28				

•, •, ,

1	21	11/15/02	R.B.	goods loaded onto truck in Palouse, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
3				destination: Wilmington, NC; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,473.75, instead of \$1,498.75
4	22	11/29/02	A.H.	goods loaded onto truck in Portland, OR by
5				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Las Vegas, NV; Nationwide
6				demanded payment of \$7,043.00, instead of \$1,044.00
7	23	12/10/02	R.M.	goods loaded onto truck in Union Gap, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
8				destination: Everton, AR; Nationwide demanded payment of \$12,803.00, instead of
9				\$2,180.00
10	24	12/13/02	S.C.	goods loaded onto truck in San Jose, CA by Nationwide moving crew: delivery
11				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Seattle, WA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$6,400.00, instead of
12				\$1,900.00
13	25	12/17/02	J. & C.L.	goods loaded onto truck in Redmond, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
14				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Austin, TX; Nationwide demanded payment of \$5,300.00, instead of
15				\$2,500.00
16	26	12/28/02	L.B.	goods loaded onto truck in Omaha, NE by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
17 18				destination: Seattle, WA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,784.00, instead of \$1,406.00
19	27	12/30/02	P.T.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by
20				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Tucson, AZ; Nationwide demanded payment of \$2,523.00, instead of
21				\$850.00
22	28	12/30/02	S. & D.G.	goods loaded onto truck in Galt, CA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
23 24				destination: Leander, TX; Nationwide demanded payment of \$18,790.00, instead of \$2,730.00
25	29	1/3/2003	G.B.	goods loaded onto truck in Issaquah,
26				WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Denver, CO;
27				Nationwide demanded payment of \$2,535.00, instead of \$1,100.00
28				

 $\Delta_{\rm max} = 2000$ 

1 2 3	30	1/27/03	B.C.	goods loaded onto truck in Portland, OR by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Sherman Oaks, CA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,476.10, instead of \$1,300.00
5	31	1/31/03	C. & J.M.	goods loaded onto truck in Gresham, OR by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Mesa, AZ; Nationwide demanded payment of \$5,000.00, instead of \$1,316.70
6 7 8	32	2/21/03	S. & E.A.	goods loaded onto truck in Woodland Hills, CA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Revere, MA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$16,000.00, instead of \$3,600.00
9 10 11	33	2/24/03	K.W.	goods loaded onto truck in Phoenix, AZ by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Portland, OR; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,800.00, instead of \$1,200.00
12 13 14	34	2/26/03	S.D.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Antioch, IL; Nationwide demanded payment of \$964.00, instead of \$800.00
15 16 17	35	2/27/03	J.M.	goods loaded onto truck in Federal Way, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Bossier City, LA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,132.00, instead of \$800.00
18 19 20	36	2/28/03	L.S.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Liverpool, NY; Nationwide demanded payment of \$3,030.00, instead of \$1,296.75
21 22 23	37	3/07/03	C.S.	goods loaded onto truck in WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Lithia Springs, GA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$6,000.00, instead of \$2,251.00
24 25	All ir	ı violation of T	Γitle 18, Unite	d States Code, Sections 1951 and 2.
26 27 28	//////////////////////////////////////			

## COUNTS 38 - 39 (Interference with Commerce by Extortion)

- 74. Paragraphs 1 through 22 are realleged and incorporated as though fully set forth herein.
- 75. On or about the dates set forth below, in the Western District of Washington and elsewhere, ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, (aka TANYA MARTIN, aka TANYA DEREI), YOSEF NAHUM, (aka JOSEF NAHUM, aka JOE NAHAM, aka YOSI DEREI, aka AVNERY JOSEFY, aka RAYMOND NIELSEN, aka NIELSEN RAYMOND), YUVAL DEREI and others, known and unknown, did knowingly and unlawfully obstruct, delay and affect, and attempt to obstruct, delay and affect interstate commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in such commerce by means of extortion, in that defendants unlawfully received money for interstate moving services from customers, with their consent induced by the wrongful use of fear of actual and threatened economic harm.

COUNT	<b>DATE</b>	<u>VICTIM</u>	INTERSTATE MOVE AFFECTED
38	3/15/03	A.K.	goods loaded onto truck in Portland, OR by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Carlsbad, CA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$2,990.00, instead of \$1,750.00
39	3/24/03	D.C.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Los Angeles, CA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$2,200.00, instead of \$1,100.00

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951 and 2.

# COUNTS 40 - 46 (Interference with Commerce by Extortion)

76. Paragraphs 1 through 22 are realleged and incorporated as though fully set forth herein.

7

8

28

On or about the dates set forth below, in the Western District of

interstate commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in such commerce

by means of extortion, in that defendants unlawfully received money for interstate

moving services from customers, with their consent induced by the wrongful use of

fear of actual and threatened economic harm.

9	COUNT	<b>DATE</b>	<u>VICTIM</u>	INTERSTATE MOVE AFFECTED
10	40	4/18/03	M. & S.A.	goods loaded onto truck in Beaverton, OR by Nationwide moving crew; delivery
11				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Vancouver, WA; Nationwide demanded payment of \$630.00, instead of
12				\$480.00
13	41	5/13/03	K. & D.B.	goods landed onto trusts in Dothall, WA by
14	1 41	3/13/03	K. & D.B.	goods loaded onto truck in Bothell, WA by Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Gottlettsville, TN; Nationwide
15				demanded payment of \$8,400.00, instead of \$3,780.00
16	42	5/19/03	C.L.M.	goods loaded onto truck in Gilbert, AZ by
17				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: White Post, VA; Nationwide
18				demanded payment of \$12,8260.00, instead of \$3,850.00
19	43	5/28/03	A.J.	goods loaded onto truck in Berkley, CA by
20				Nationwide moving crew; delivery destination: Margate, FL; Nationwide
21				demanded payment of \$1,400.00, instead of \$800.00
22	44	6/27/03	N.K.	goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by
23			- 17	Nationwide (dba American Star) moving crew; delivery destination: Las Vegas, NV;
24				American Star crew demanded payment of \$2,830.00, instead of \$1,595.00; YUVAL
25				DEREI and ERIK DERI both demanded payment of inflated price before goods would
26				be delivered
27				

goods loaded onto truck in Los Angeles, CA by Nationwide (dba American Star) moving 45 7/01/03 J.J. 1 crew; delivery destination: San Antonio, TX; 2 American Star demanded payment of \$3,400.00, instead of \$1,300.00 3 46 7/11/03 C.R. goods loaded onto truck in Seattle, WA by 4 Nationwide (dba American Star) moving crew; delivery destination: Gaithersburg, MD; 5 American Star demanded payment of \$3,170.00, instead of \$1,428.70 6 7

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1951 and 2.

#### COUNT 47 (Use of False Passport)

78. On or about August 26, 2002, within the Western District of Washington, the defendant YOSEF NAHUM, (aka JOSEF NAHUM, aka JOE NAHAM, aka YOSI DEREI, aka AVNERY JOSEFY, aka RAYMOND NIELSEN, aka NIELSEN RAYMOND), willfully and knowingly used and attempted to use a false, forged, and counterfeited passport, in that the defendant submitted and used a false, forged and counterfeited Belgian passport in the name of "Raymond Nielsen," # EC 510402, as proof of identity for purposes of obtaining a private mail box for the receipt of mail through the United States postal system.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1543.

#### <u>COUNT 48</u> (False Statement)

79. On or about April 17, 2003, in the Western District of Washington, in a matter within the jurisdiction of United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE"), an agency of the United States, the defendant, TANYA DERI, knowingly and willfully made and caused to be made a false and fraudulent material statement and representation, in that the defendant, in her avowed capacity as the owner of Nationwide Moving Systems, affirmatively stated and represented to a Special Agent NAHUM of ICE that an individual by the name of JOSEPH NEHAM was not then, and had not JOSEF NAHÚM been employed by Nationwide Moving Systems, that JOSEPH NEHAM had just

٠, ,

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	i
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
<b>2</b> 6	
~~	۱

٠, ,

"helped out" at Nationwide Moving Systems as a family member for a period of approximately two months, and then had returned to Israel; when in truth, and as YOSEF WARTUM TANYA DERI then well knew, JOSEPH NEHAM, (aka YOSEF NAHUM, aka RAYMOND NIELSON) had been employed by Nationwide Moving Systems for a period of approximately ten months as a household goods moving foreman, supervisor and manager, and had not returned to Israel, but had instead remained in the United States where he was then continuing to work, for pay, in the household goods moving industry.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001.

#### <u>COUNT 49</u> (False Statement)

80. On or about April 22, 2003, in the Western District of Washington, in a matter within the jurisdiction of United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE"), an agency of the United States, the defendant, TANYA DERI, knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up by trick, scheme and device a material fact, in that the defendant, in her avowed capacity as the owner of Nationwide Moving Systems, and in response to a subpoena from ICE commanding her to submit Forms I-9 for "all employees" then currently working for Nationwide Moving Systems, intentionally failed to include among the Form I-9's she submitted to ICE a Form I-9 for YUVAL DEREI, who, in truth and as TANYA DERI then well knew, was employed by Nationwide Moving Systems as a manager and supervisor, and whose employment, as TANYA DERI then well knew, was required to be reported to ICE.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001.

/////// ///////

5 6

7 8

9 10

11 12

13

14 15

16

17

18

19 20

21

22 23

24

25 26

27

28

81. On or about July 2, 2003, in the Western District of Washington, in a matter within the jurisdiction of United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE"), an agency of the United States, the defendant, TANYA DERI, knowingly and willfully made and caused to be made a false, fictitious, and fraudulent material statement and representation, and knowingly and willfully falsified, concealed, and covered up by trick, scheme and device a material fact, in that the defendant, in her avowed capacity as the owner of Nationwide Moving Systems, submitted to a Special Agent of ICE a list of current employees of Nationwide Moving Systems that was a false, fraudulent and incomplete employee list, and did not include the name of YUVAL DEREI, who, in truth and as TANYA DERI then well knew, was employed by Nationwide Moving Systems as a manager and supervisor, and whose employment, as TANYA DERI then well knew, was required to be reported to ICE.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001.

#### COUNT 51 (False Statement)

82. On or about October 2, 2002, in the Western District of Washington, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the Immigration and Naturalization Service ("INS"), an agency of the United States, the defendant, YUVAL DEREI, knowingly and willfully made and caused to be made a false, fictitious, and fraudulent material statement and representation, in that the defendant, who was then present in the United States in a B-2, Visitor for Pleasure Status, completed, signed under penalty of perjury, and submitted to the INS a Form I-539, Application to Extend Nonimmigrant Status, in which form YUVAL DEREI stated and represented falsely that he had not been employed in the United States since he was last admitted or granted an extension of status, when in truth, and as YUVAL DEREI then well knew, he had been employed and worked for pay in the United States in the household goods moving industry,

6

7

18

19

15

16

17

20

21 22

23

24

25

26

27

28

without having obtained authorization for such employment from the INS, and was prohibited from such employment by virtue of his B-2 Visitor for Pleasure Status.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001.

#### COUNT 52 (False Statement)

83. On or about April 14, 2003, in the Western District of Washington, in a matter within the jurisdiction of the Citizenship and Immigration Service ("CIS"), an agency of the United States, the defendant, YUVAL DEREI, knowingly and willfully made and caused to be made a false, fictitious, and fraudulent material statement and representation, in that the defendant, who was then present in the United States in a B-2, Visitor for Pleasure Status, completed, signed under penalty of perjury, and submitted to the INS a Form I-539, Application to Extend Nonimmigrant Status, in which form YUVAL DEREI stated and represented falsely that he had not been employed in the United States since he was last admitted or granted an extension of status, when in truth, and as YUVAL DEREI then well knew, he had been employed and worked for pay in the United States in the household goods moving industry without having obtained authorization for such employment from the CIS, and was prohibited from such employment by virtue of his B-2 Visitor for Pleasure Status.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1001,

#### **FORFEITURE**

- 84. The allegations of Counts 2 through 46 of this Indictment are realleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeiture to the United States of America of certain property in which one or more of the defendants have an interest, pursuant to the provision of Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C).
- Upon conviction of any violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343 and 1951, each defendant shall forfeit to the United States any property, real or personal, constituting or derived from proceeds traceable to such violation,

12

13 14

15

16 17

18

19

20 21

22

23 24

25

26

27

### ADDITIONAL ALLEGATIONS

The Grand Jury further alleges that:

- 87. The combined actual and intended loss to the victims of the criminal conduct of Defendants ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM, and YUVAL DEREI, as charged in Counts 1, 2-9, and 10-46, and in related criminal conduct as against other victims during the period beginning on or about May 1, 2002, and continuing until on or about July 15, 2003, exceeds \$1,000,000.00. (USSG §2B1.1(b)(1)(I), Commentary, Application Note 2.A.; 2002 ed.)
- 88. More than 50 people were victims of the criminal conduct of Defendants ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM, and YUVAL DEREI as charged in Counts 1, 2-9, and 10-46, and of related criminal conduct of Defendants ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM, and YUVAL DEREI during the period beginning on or about May 1, 2002, and continuing until on or about July 15, 2003. (USSG §2B1.1(b)(2)(B); 2002 ed.)
- With respect to the criminal conduct charged in Counts 1, 43-46, Defendants ERIK DERI and TANYA DERI fraudulently provided household goods moving services in violation of prior, specific administrative orders, decrees and processes of State and Federal regulatory and licensing agencies. (USSG §2B1.1(b)(7)(C); 2002 ed.)
- With respect to Counts 1, 2-9, and 10-46, Defendants ERIK DERI, TANYA DERI, YOSEF NAHUM, and YUVAL DEREI were involved in a scheme in which they fraudulently rendered services to the victims by falsely posing as licensed professionals. (USSG §2B1.1, Commentary, Application Note 2.F.v.I; 2002 ed.)
- 91. With respect to Counts 1, 2-9, and 10-46, Defendants ERIK DERI and TANYA DERI knew or should have known that the victims of the offenses were vulnerable victims who were particularly susceptible to the criminal conduct; and further, that the offenses charged in Counts 1, 2-9, and 10-46 involved a large number of such vulnerable victims. (USSG §3A1.1(b)(1) and (2); 2002 ed.)

	92.	With respect to Counts 1, 2-7, and 10-39, Defendant YOSEF NAHUM		
knew	or sho	uld have known that the victims of the offenses were vulnerable victims		
who	were pa	articularly susceptible to the criminal conduct; and further, that the offenses		
charged in Counts 1, 2-7, and 10-39 involved a large number of such vulnerable				
victi	ms. (U	SSG §3A1.1(b)(1) and (2); 2002 ed.)		

- 93. With respect to Counts 1, 8-9, and 38-46, Defendant YUVAL DEREI knew or should have known that the victims of the offenses were vulnerable victims who were particularly susceptible to the criminal conduct; and further, that the offenses charged in Counts 1, 8-9, and 38-46 involved a large number of such vulnerable victims. (USSG §3A1.1(b)(1) and (2); 2002 ed.)
- 94. With respect to Counts 1, 2-9, and 10-46, Defendant ERIK DERI was an Organizer and Leader of a criminal activity that involved five or more participants and was otherwise extensive. (USSG §3B1.1(a); 2002 ed.)
- 95. With respect to Counts 1, 2-7, and 10-39, Defendant TANYA DERI exercised management responsibility over the property, assets, and activities of a criminal organization. (USSG §3B1.1(a), Commentary, Application Note 2; 2002 ed.)
- 96. With respect to Counts 1, 2-7, and 10-39, Defendant YOSEF NAHUM was a Manager and Supervisor of a criminal activity that involved five or more participants and was otherwise extensive. (USSG §3B1.1(b); 2002 ed.)
- 97. With respect to Counts 1, 8-9, and 38-46, Defendant YUVAL DEREI was a Manager and Supervisor of a criminal activity that involved five or more participants and was otherwise extensive. (USSG §3B1.1(b); 2002 ed.).
- 98. With respect to the criminal conduct charged in Counts 1, 2-7, and 10-39, Defendant YOSEF NAHUM willfully obstructed and impeded, or attempted to obstruct and impede, the administration of justice during the course of the investigation and prosecution of the charged offense, which obstructive conduct related to Count 47 and other relevant conduct, by producing or attempting to produce a false, altered, and

counterfeit document or record during an official investigation and judicial proceeding, and by providing materially false information to a judge or magistrate. (USSG §3C1.1, Commentary, Application Notes 4.(c) and (f); 2002 ed.) ATRUE BILL: 09/09/04

Ayer Eschhorn JOHN McKAY United States Attorney Attorney Assistant United States Attorney Assistant United States Attorney